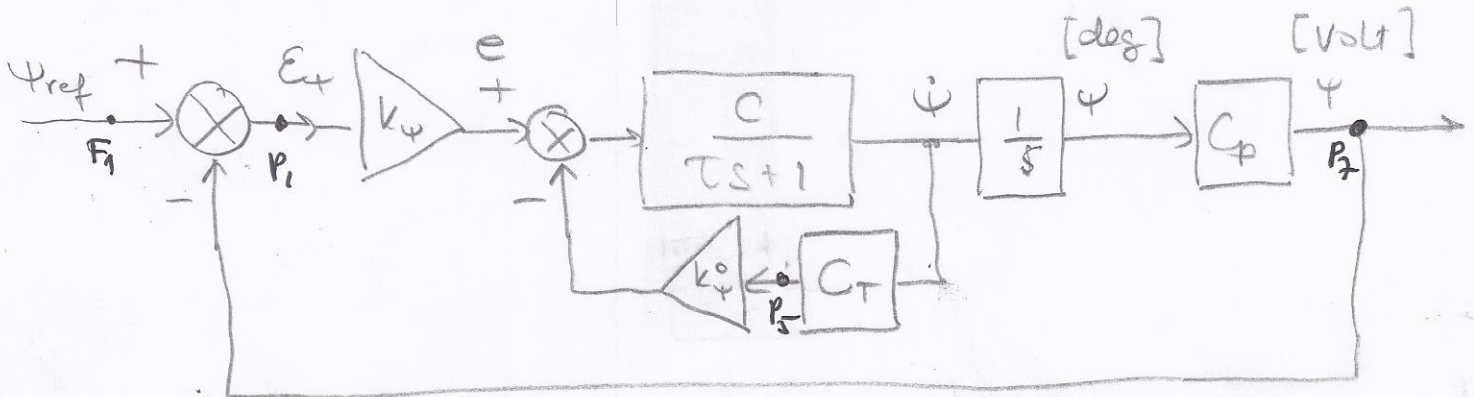


30.5.2006

2.3.1. Tachometer feedback



Root Contour with $k_{\dot{\psi}}$ parameter

inner loop

$$\left. \frac{\dot{\psi}}{e} \right|_{cl} = \frac{\frac{C}{Ts+1}}{1 + \frac{C}{Ts+1} \cdot k_{\dot{\psi}} C_T} = \frac{C}{Ts+1 + C C_T \cdot k_{\dot{\psi}}}$$

outer loop:

$$1+GH = 1 + \frac{k_{\psi} \cdot C \cdot C_p}{s \cdot [Ts+1 + C C_T k_{\dot{\psi}}]}$$

$$\Delta(s)_{cl} = Ts^2 + s + k_{\dot{\psi}} \cdot C C_T \cdot s + k_{\psi} \cdot C C_p = 0$$

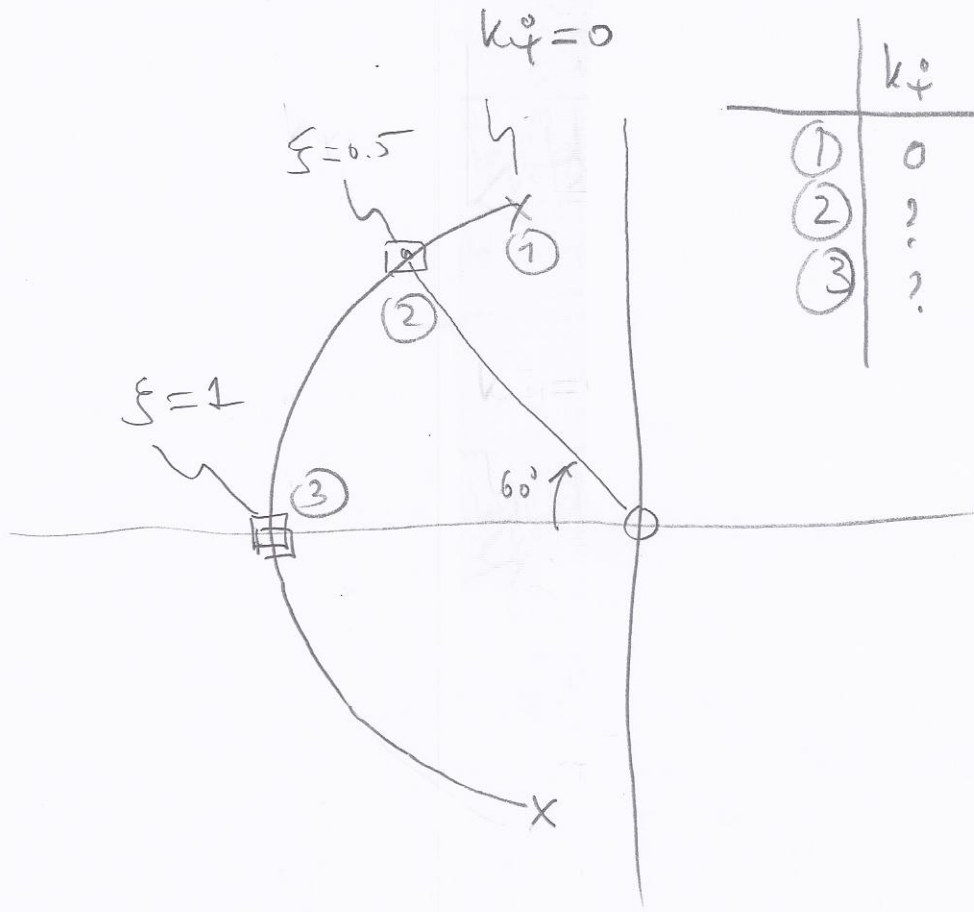
char. eq.: $s^2 + 1 + \frac{k_{\dot{\psi}} C C_T}{T} s + \frac{k_{\psi} C C_p}{T} = 0$

$$\underbrace{\frac{k_{\dot{\psi}} \cdot C \cdot C_T}{T}}_{\cong k_{\dot{\psi}}} \cdot \underbrace{\left(s^2 + \frac{1}{T} s + \frac{k_{\psi} C C_p}{T} \right)}_{\cong GH} + 1 = 0$$

$\omega_n^2 \rightarrow \frac{k_{\psi} C C_p}{T}$
 $\zeta \rightarrow \frac{1}{2T}$

from previous step: C, C_p, T

choose $k_{\dot{\psi}} = 1$



	k_f	ξ
(1)	0	?
(2)	?	0.5
(3)	?	1.0

in step(2) \rightarrow setup for $k_f = 1$ without tach feedback

step(3) \rightarrow validate that is corresponds to the poles of 1

step(4) gain at ω_n is $-20 \log 2\xi \Rightarrow$

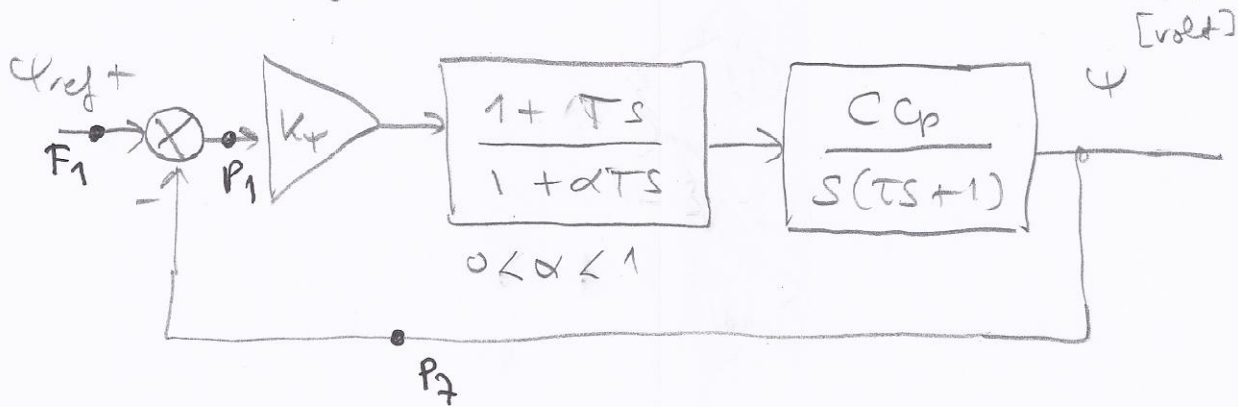
for $\xi = 0.5 \rightarrow$ gain at ω_n is 0 db

find the value of k_f of the poles of (2)

step(5) for $\xi = 1$ gain = $-20 \log 2 = -6$ db

find the value of k_f of the poles of (3)

2.3.2 lead/lag network



Get of system without correction network:

$$\frac{\psi}{\psi_{ref}} \Big|_{\text{bol}} = \frac{CC_p \cdot k_y}{s(\tau s + 1)}$$

closed: LTF $F_1 \rightarrow P_2$
 open: LTF $P_1 \rightarrow P_2$

prepare an input file for msd:

$$\tau \ddot{\psi} + \dot{\psi} = CC_p k_y \psi_{ref}$$

$$\ddot{\psi} = -\frac{1}{\tau} \dot{\psi} + \frac{CC_p k_y}{\tau} \psi_{ref}$$

$$x \triangleq \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\psi} \\ \psi \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{\tau} & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}}_A \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \frac{CC_p k_y}{\tau} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}}_B \psi_{ref}$$

$$y \triangleq \psi$$

$$y \triangleq \psi = \underbrace{[0 \ 1]}_C \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

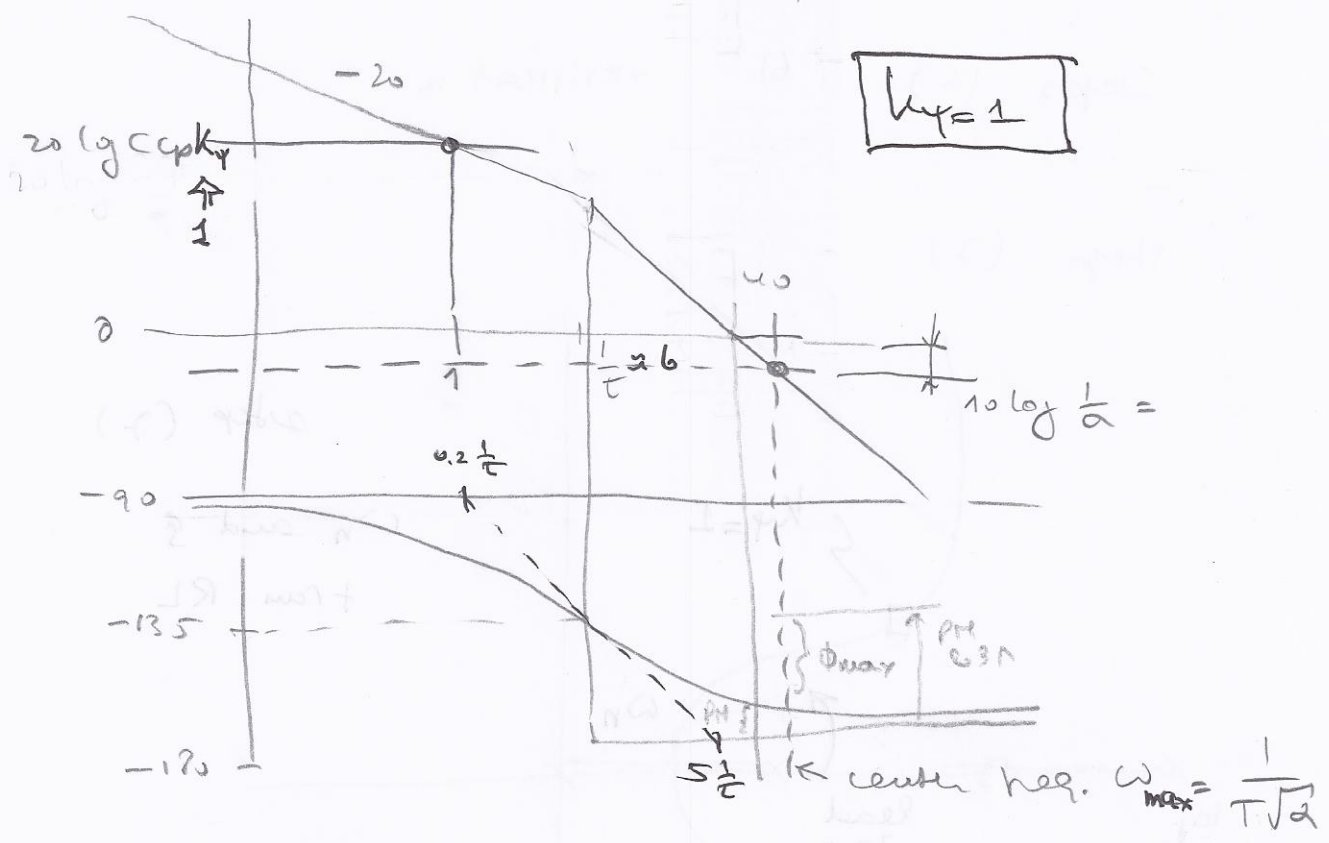
$$\begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{\tau} & 0 & \frac{CC_p k_y}{\tau} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-\frac{1}{\tau} \approx -6$$

$$CC_p \approx 3.8$$

$$\frac{CC_p}{\tau} = CC_T \frac{C_p}{T} \frac{1}{\tau} = 3.8 \cdot \frac{500}{20} \cdot 6$$

$$\frac{1}{\tau} = 500 \text{ deg/sec}$$



$K_f = 1$

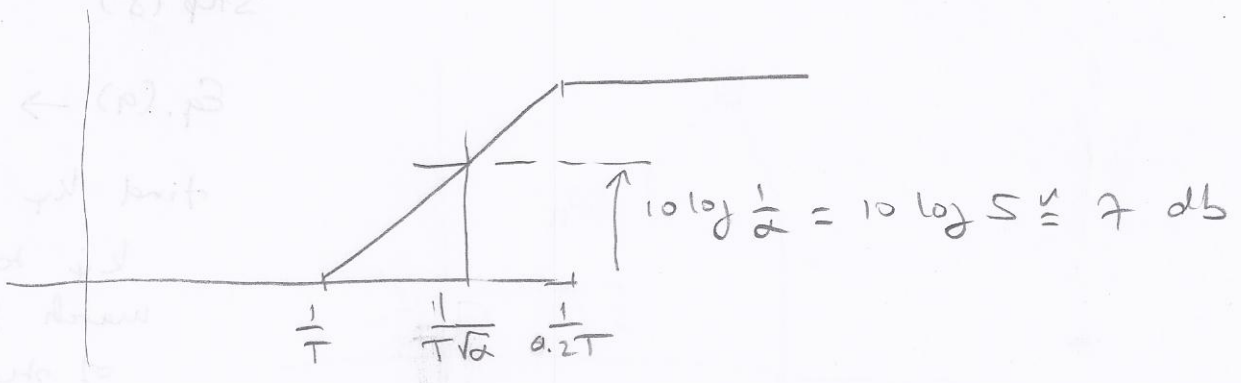
The network:

$$\frac{1 + T \cdot s}{1 + \alpha T s}$$

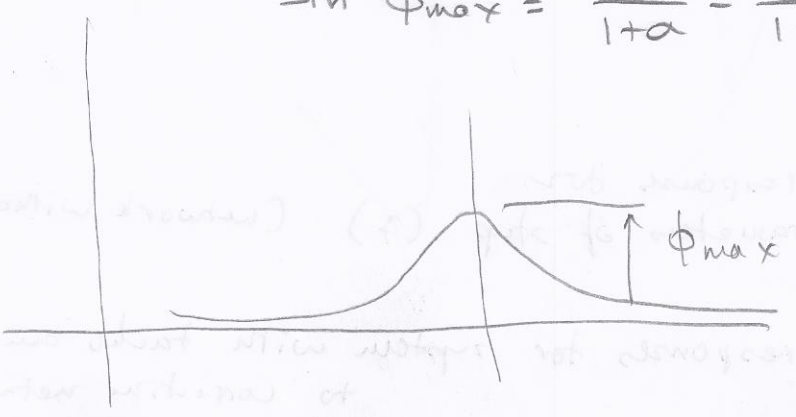
$\alpha = 0.2$

$$T = \frac{1}{\omega_{max} \sqrt{\alpha}}$$

$T = \frac{2.2}{\omega_{max}}$

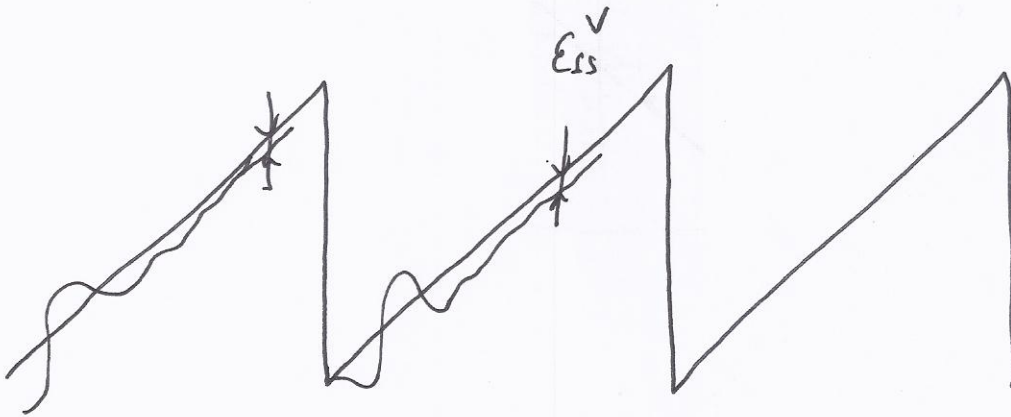


$$\sin \phi_{max} = \frac{1 - \alpha}{1 + \alpha} = \frac{1 - 0.2}{1 + 0.2} = \frac{0.8}{1.2} = \underline{\underline{41.8^\circ}}$$



2.3.3 ramp inputs:

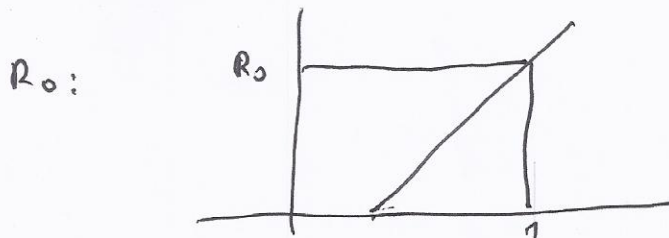
sawtooth:



- record E_{ss}^v for the case of the correction network and the case of tach feedback.
- verify that for the correction network the error is smaller

remark: in the report you have to compute E_{ss}^v analytically. use the fact that

$$E_{ss}^v = \frac{R_0}{K_v} \quad K_v = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s K(s)$$



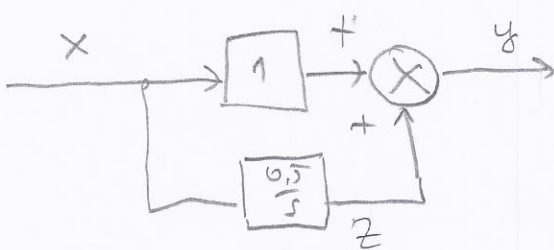
- | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| (1) tach feedback; | $K_v = \frac{k_f \cdot C_C P}{1 + C_C k_f}$ | } |
| (2) with cor. network; | $K_v = k_f \cdot C_C P$ | |

2.3.4. Steady-state errors resulting from steady load

step (1) steady-state error for the setting of step (8) Section 2.3.2

step (2) the input file:

$$G_c(s) = 1 + \frac{0.5}{s}$$



$$z = \frac{0.5}{s} \cdot X \Rightarrow$$

$$z = 0 + 0.5 \cdot \frac{X}{s}$$

$$\underline{X} \triangleq [z] \quad \underline{Y} \triangleq X$$

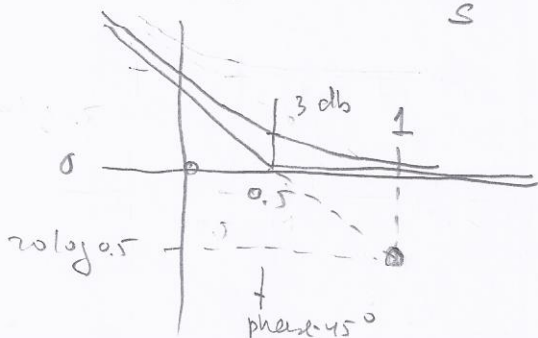
$$y = \underset{C}{1} \cdot z + \underset{D}{1} \cdot X$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

see that the integral controller zeros the error

step (3) frequency response of the integral controller

$$G_c(s) = \frac{s+0.5}{s} = 0.5 \cdot \frac{\left(\frac{s}{0.5} + 1\right)}{s}$$



step (4) bandwidth of the CLTF

28.10.97

6.3.2001

(08231)

(84735)

ק"ר 1

15% (כסף ממשק, מאה)

גרוסיר

19.12.97

35% (יטא)

ק"ר

16.2.98

50% (כסף מאה)

ק"ר

6.3.98

100%

197

ק"ר 1: המשק של מערכת צ'ינו

מאט למשק הק"ר -

מכשיר (מז)

ק"ר אוטומטי -

נוט והתחיה

ק"ר לא לניאט -

ק"ר ציסקי -

רמטניק, מאס', טופ'מל

- נאן אר הכים הממט'ים והטכניק

למלצ'ים וגבול של מערכת ק"ר

- מערכת ק"ר יט אבא מקום, לא יק אטאס

- הקום צ'מאנס'י - וסו

- לעבא לא ס'מבאס

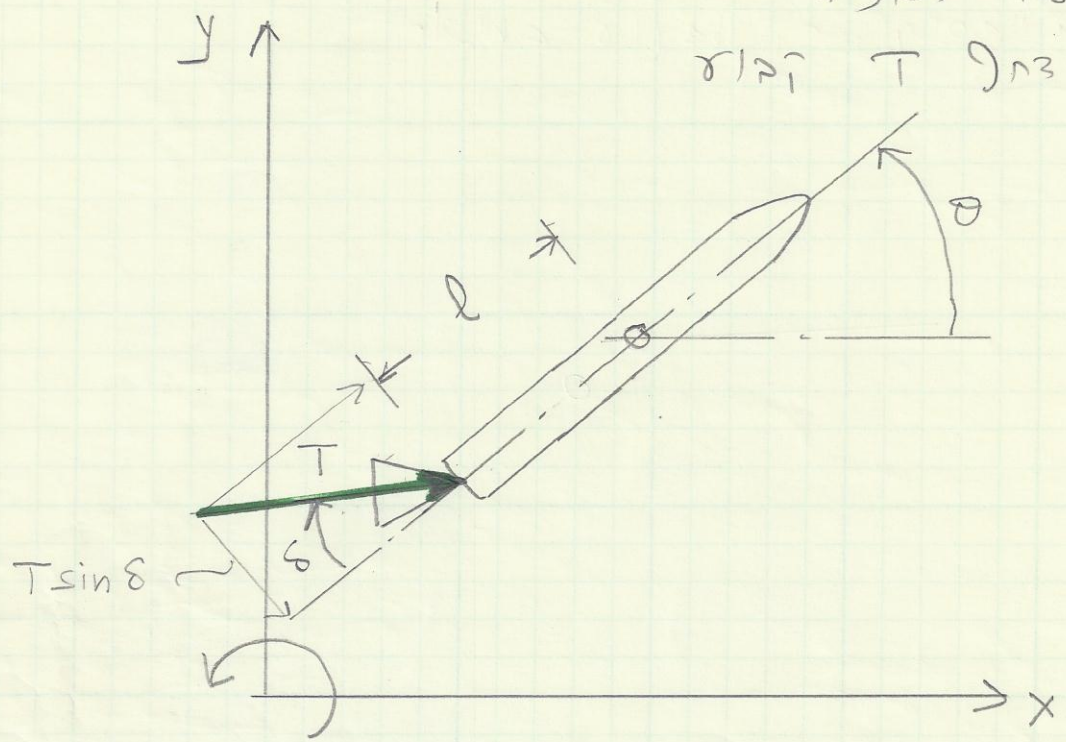
13-782 500 SHEETS, FILLER, 8 SQUARE
42-381 50 SHEETS, EYE-CASE, 8 SQUARE
42-382 100 SHEETS, EYE-CASE, 8 SQUARE
42-383 200 SHEETS, EYE-CASE, 8 SQUARE
42-384 100 SHEETS, EYE-CASE, 8 SQUARE
42-385 200 RECYCLED WHITE 5 SQUARE
Made in U.S.A.



התנאי של $l \ll R$ נובע מכך

כי $l \ll R$ ולכן $\sin \delta \approx \delta$
 וכן $\cos \delta \approx 1$

התנאי $T \gg mg$



התנאי $l \ll R$, $T \gg mg$, $T \gg mg$ נובע מכך
 כי $l \ll R$ ולכן $\sin \delta \approx \delta$! θ ! θ

(1) $M = T l \sin \delta \approx T l \delta \quad (\delta \ll 1)$

(2) $M = I \cdot \ddot{\theta}$

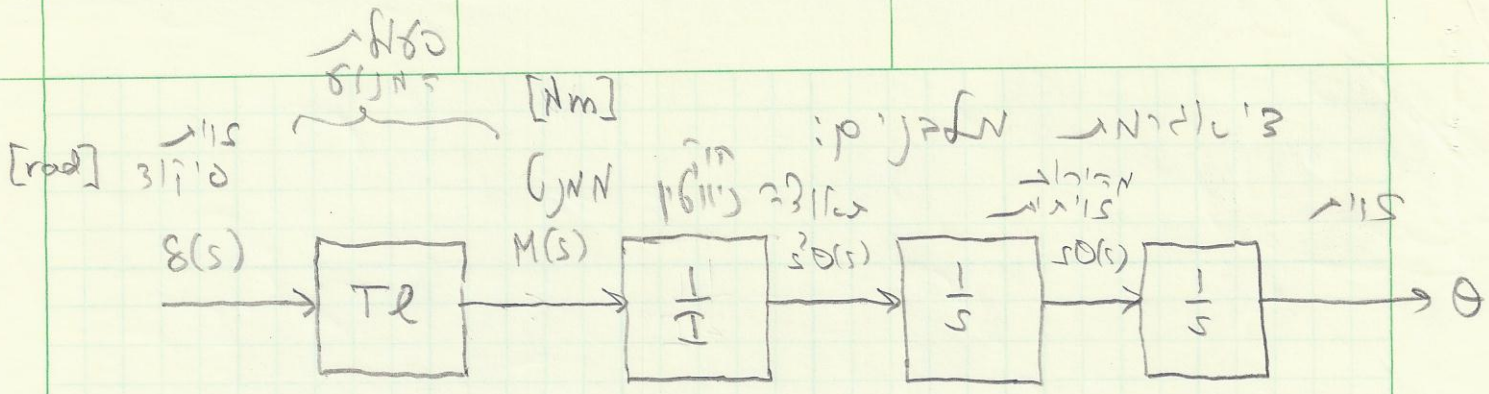
התנאי $T \gg mg$

(1) $M(s) = T l \delta(s)$

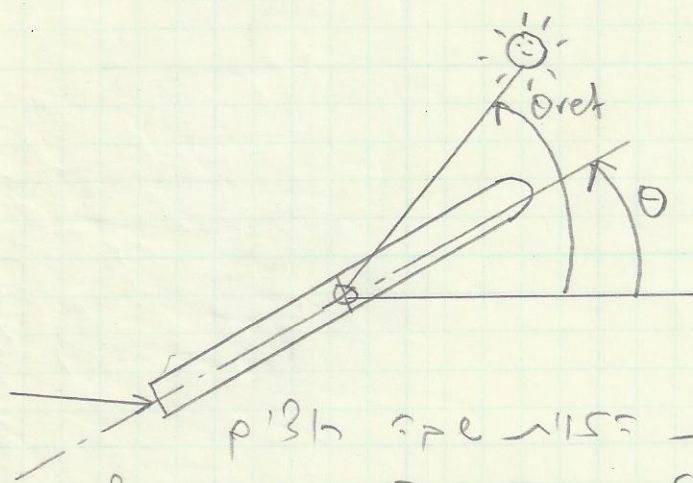
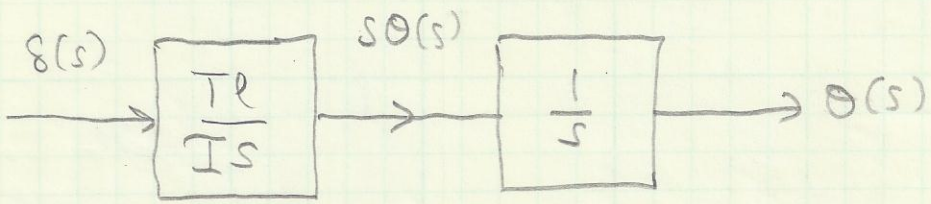
(2) $M(s) = I s^2 \theta(s) \Rightarrow s^2 \theta(s) = \frac{1}{I} M(s)$

500 SHEETS FILLER 5 SQUARE
 50 SHEETS EYE-EASE 5 SQUARE
 100 SHEETS EYE-EASE 5 SQUARE
 42-382 50 SHEETS EYE-EASE 5 SQUARE
 42-382 100 SHEETS EYE-EASE 5 SQUARE
 42-382 100 RECYCLED WHITE 5 SQUARE
 42-389 200 RECYCLED WHITE 5 SQUARE
 Made in U.S.A.





אם כן נרשם:



בקרה וציון:

1. ציון לצער את המורה שהיא הזווית
 לאוסו: ← להצביר θ_{ref} : העיקר הציון

2. ציון לצער את המורה שהיא הזווית של סוס ←
 כלומר, למצב את θ : העיקר המציב

3. ציון להסור, ולקבל מילואי הבקרה:

$$E(s) = \theta_{ref}(s) - \theta(s)$$

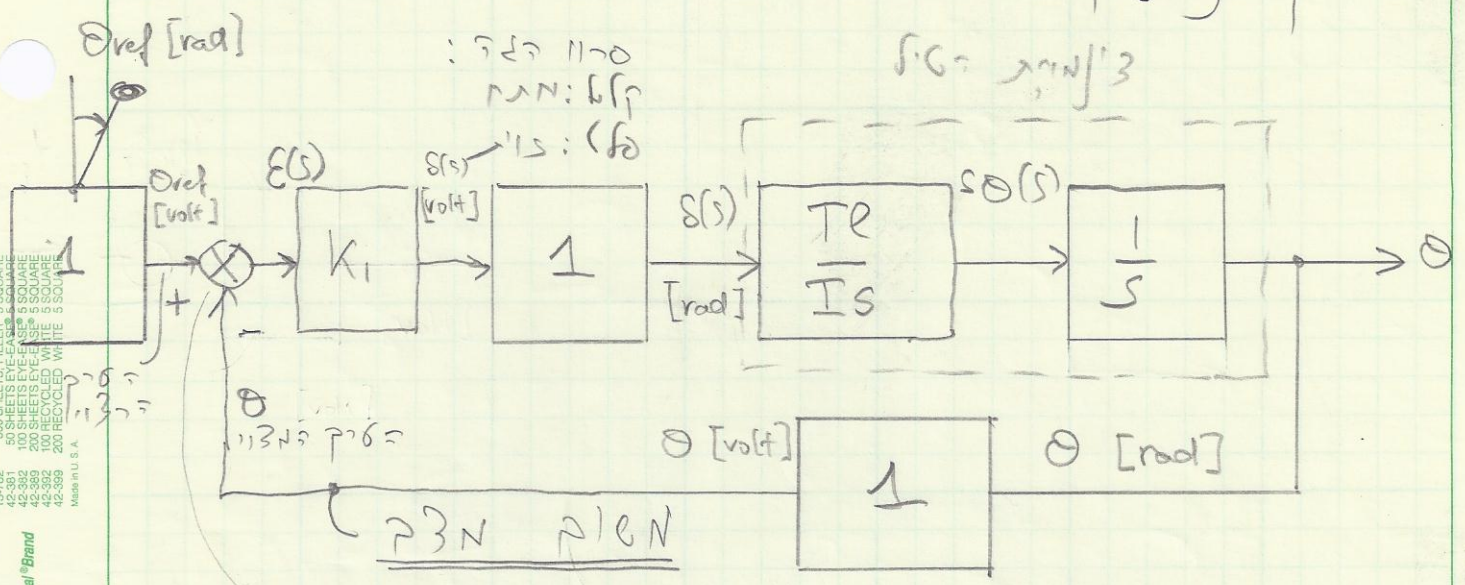
4. אוקי בקרה: המורה: להקליל את $\theta(s)$

אפשר להלך בקרה וחס

$$\delta(s) = K_i \cdot E(s)$$

فعل: راجع

? = s في pole pole
في: راجع



500 SHEETS, FILLER, 5 SQUARE
42-381 50 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-382 100 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-383 200 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-384 100 RECYCLED WHITE, 5 SQUARE
42-385 200 RECYCLED WHITE, 5 SQUARE
42-386 500 RECYCLED WHITE, 5 SQUARE
42-387 1000 RECYCLED WHITE, 5 SQUARE
42-388 500 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-389 1000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-390 2000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-391 500 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-392 1000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-393 2000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-394 500 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-395 1000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-396 2000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-397 500 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-398 1000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-399 2000 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-400 500 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
National Brand
Made in U.S.A.

راجع
فعل: =

في: راجع
في: راجع
في: راجع
في: راجع

$$\Theta(s) = \frac{1}{s} \cdot \frac{Tl}{Is} \cdot 1 \cdot K_1 \cdot [\Theta_{ref}(s) - \Theta(s)]$$

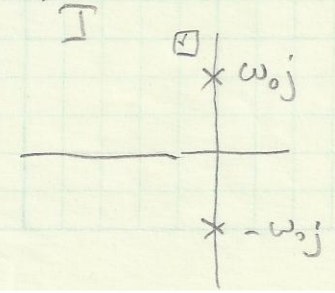
$$\Theta(s) \cdot \left[1 + K_1 \frac{Tl}{Is^2} \right] = K_1 \frac{Tl}{Is^2} \Theta_{ref}(s)$$

$$\Theta(s) = \frac{K_1 \frac{Tl}{I} \Theta_{ref}(s)}{(s^2 + K_1 \frac{Tl}{I})} = \frac{\omega_0^2 \Theta_{ref}(s)}{(s^2 + \omega_0^2)} = \frac{1 \cdot \Theta_{ref}(s)}{\left(\frac{s}{\omega_0}\right)^2 + 1}$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{K_1 \frac{Tl}{I}}$$

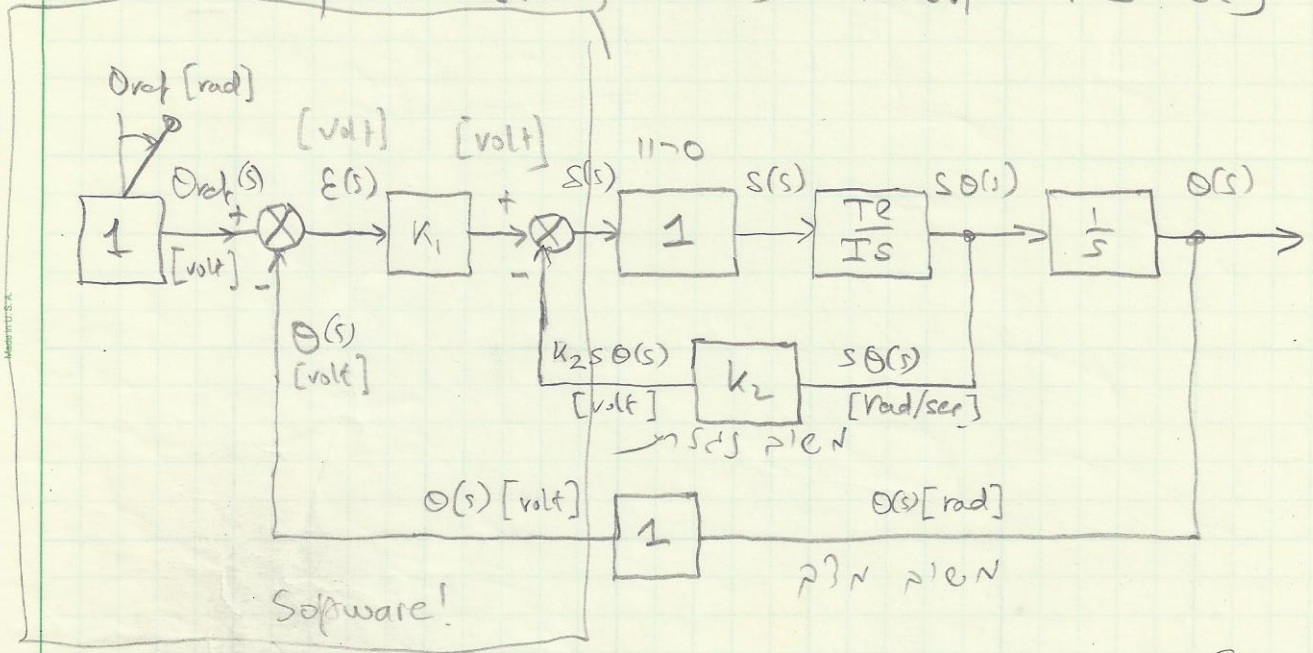
$$s_{1,2} = \pm j\omega_0$$

راجع
فعل: =



תורת המערכת

מערכת פ"ב/פ"ג (מערכת סדר ג' עם אינטגרציה) (מערכת סדר ג' עם אינטגרציה)



מערכת פ"ב/פ"ג

$$\underline{\Theta(s)} = \frac{1}{s} \cdot \frac{Te}{I} \cdot \left\{ K_1 \left[\Theta_{ref}(s) - \underline{\Theta(s)} \right] - k_2 s \underline{\Theta(s)} \right\}$$

$$s^2 \Theta(s) = k_1 \frac{Te}{I} \Theta_{ref}(s) - k_1 \frac{Te}{I} \Theta(s) - k_2 \frac{Te}{I} s \Theta(s)$$

$$\left[s^2 + k_2 \frac{Te}{I} s + k_1 \frac{Te}{I} \right] \Theta(s) = k_1 \frac{Te}{I} \Theta_{ref}(s)$$

$$\Theta(s) = \frac{1}{\left[\frac{s^2}{k_1 \frac{Te}{I}} + \frac{k_2}{k_1} s + 1 \right]} \Theta_{ref}(s)$$

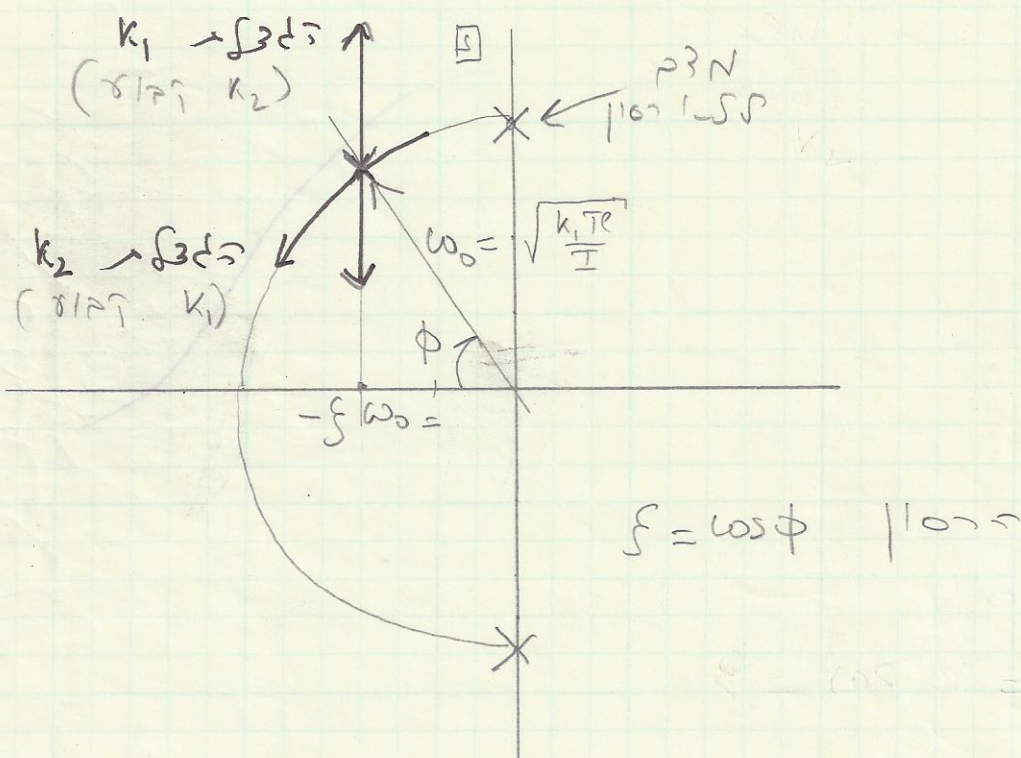
$$\Theta(s) = \frac{1}{\frac{s^2}{\omega_0^2} + 2 \frac{\zeta}{\omega_0} s + 1} \cdot \Theta_{ref}(s)$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{k_1 T \epsilon}{I}}$$

! p31p INO

$$\frac{k_2}{k_1} = 2 \frac{f}{\omega_0} \Rightarrow f = \frac{1}{2} \omega_0 \frac{k_2}{k_1}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{T \epsilon}{I k_1}} \cdot k_2$$



$$f \omega_0 = \underbrace{\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{T \epsilon}{I k_1}}}_{f} \cdot k_2 \cdot \underbrace{\sqrt{\frac{k_1 T \epsilon}{I}}}_{\omega_0} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{T \epsilon}{I} k_2$$

\uparrow
 k_2
 \uparrow
 k_1

נסקלור:

1. ω וחס' $\sqrt{k_1}$ ובלתי גלוי k_2 מ

כגלה מדב'ים k_1 (קב'א)

הקב'ים רעים "3/1" לאלק ון ארבי' וסה

2. ξ וחס' $\sqrt{k_2}$ וחס' - דב'ק $\sqrt{k_1}$

כגלה מדב'ים k_2 (קב'א)

הקב'ים רעים "1/3" לאלק מצלף

שאלות:

1. האם ניתן ל"בב כל מצויבה?

2. האם ניתן ל"בב מצויב עם מלב רחב?

500 SHEETS FILLER 5 SQUARE
50 SHEETS EYE-EASE 5 SQUARE
100 SHEETS EYE-EASE 5 SQUARE
200 SHEETS EYE-EASE 5 SQUARE
42-389 200 RECYCLED WHITE 5 SQUARE
42-399 200 RECYCLED WHITE 5 SQUARE
13-782
42-381
42-382
42-389
42-399
Made in U.S.A.



תנאי גבולות

$$\left. \begin{aligned} V &= V_0 + \vartheta \\ V_w &= V_{w0} + \vartheta_w \\ U &= U_0 + u \end{aligned} \right\}$$

תנאי גבולות

$$m(\dot{V}_0 + \dot{\vartheta}) = F(V_0, V_{w0}, U_0) + \left. \frac{\partial F}{\partial V} \right|_0 \vartheta + \left. \frac{\partial F}{\partial V_w} \right|_0 \vartheta_w + \left. \frac{\partial F}{\partial U} \right|_0 u$$

$$m \dot{V}_0 = F(V_0, V_{w0}, U_0)$$

$$m \dot{\vartheta} = \underbrace{-2 C_v (V_0 - V_{w0})}_C \vartheta + \underbrace{2 C_w (V_0 - V_{w0})}_C \vartheta_w + C_T u$$

$$m \dot{\vartheta} = -C(\vartheta - \vartheta_w) + C_T u$$

$$m s \vartheta(s) = \underbrace{-C[\vartheta(s) - \vartheta_w(s)]}_{f(s)} + C_T u(s)$$

תנאי גבולות

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \varepsilon &= \vartheta_{ref} - \vartheta \\ u &= K_a \cdot \varepsilon \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$E(s) = \vartheta_{ref}(s) - \vartheta(s)$$

$$E(s) = \left[1 - \frac{c_1}{\tau s + 1} \right] \vartheta_{ref}(s) - \frac{c_2}{\tau s + 1} \vartheta_y(s)$$

في الحالة العامة

$$\vartheta_w = 0 \quad \text{في الحالة العامة} \quad \vartheta_{ref} = \frac{\vartheta_0}{s} \quad , 1$$

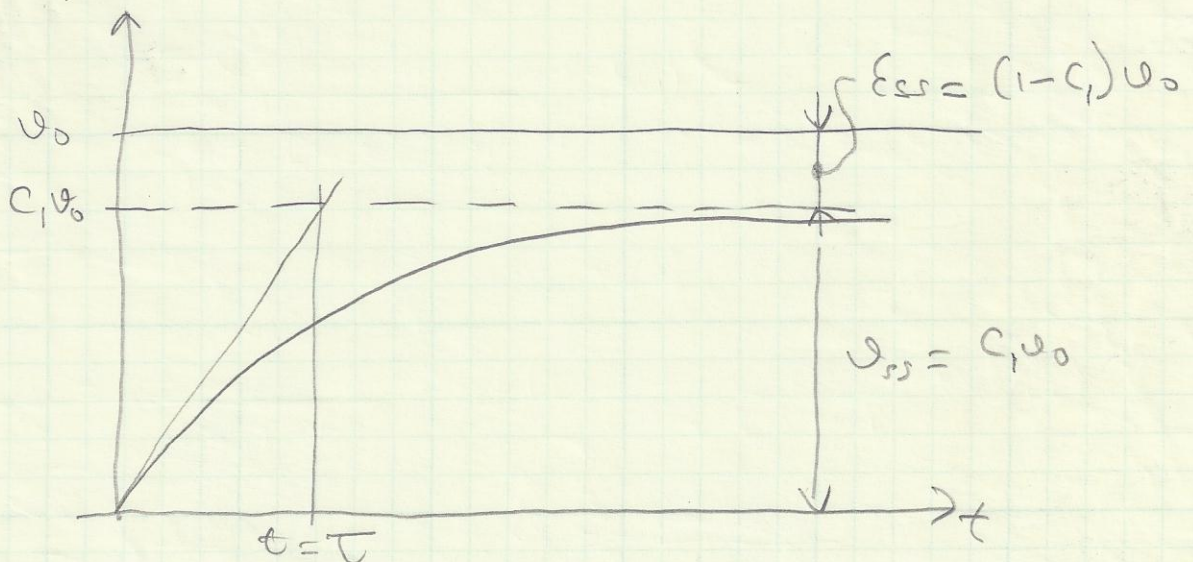
(في الحالة العامة)

$$E(s) = \left[1 - \frac{c_1}{\tau s + 1} \right] \frac{\vartheta_0}{s}$$

$$E_{ss} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s E(s) = (1 - c_1) \vartheta_0$$

$$\vartheta(s) = \frac{c_1}{\tau s + 1} \cdot \frac{\vartheta_0}{s}$$

$$\vartheta_{ss} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \vartheta(s) = c_1 \vartheta_0$$



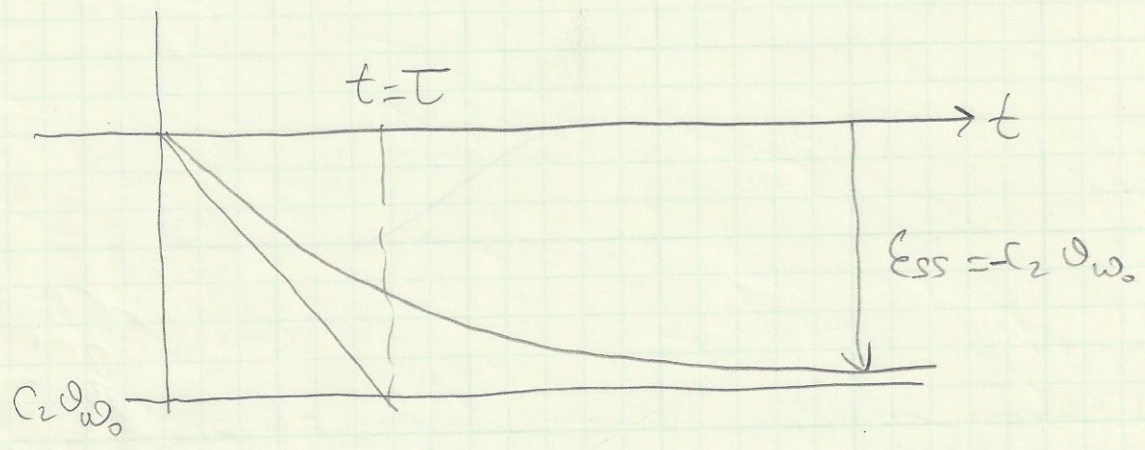
$$c_1 = \frac{A C_T k_0}{c + C_T k_0} \rightarrow 1 \quad \leftarrow \text{في الحالة العامة}$$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_{ss} \rightarrow 0 \\ \vartheta_{ss} \rightarrow \vartheta_0 \end{array} \right.$

$$\vartheta_{\omega}(s) = \frac{\vartheta_{\omega_0}}{s} \quad \vartheta_{ref}(s) = 0 \quad .2$$

$$\varepsilon(s) = - \frac{C_2}{(\tau s + 1)} \frac{\vartheta_{\omega_0}}{s} \Rightarrow$$

$$\varepsilon_{ss} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \varepsilon(s) = - C_2 \vartheta_{\omega_0}$$



$$C_2 = \frac{c}{c + G_k v} \approx 0 \quad : \text{זכר וכו' פלג}$$

$$\varepsilon_{ss} \rightarrow 0$$

הנה נרצות תשובות:

$$\text{זכר וכו' } \leftarrow \text{זמן } \tau \quad (1)$$

$$\text{זכר וכו' } \leftarrow \text{זמן } \varepsilon_{ss} \quad (2)$$

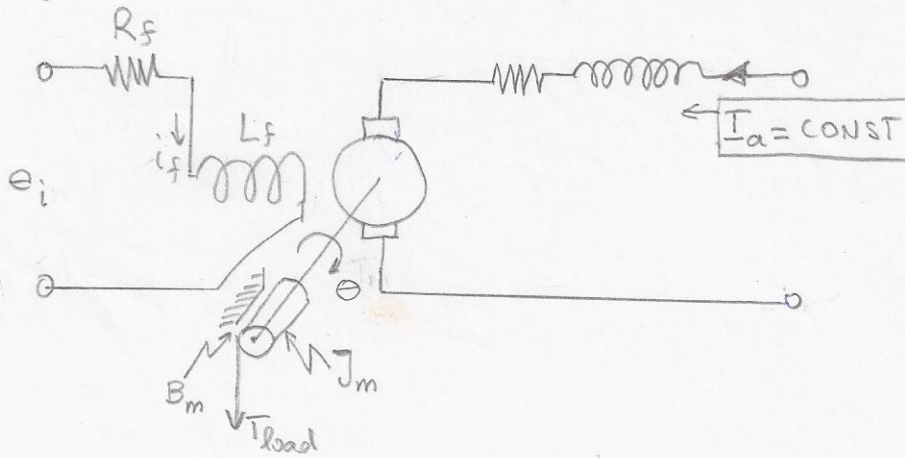
- אם $\tau > 8$ כו', הדרך הנכונה — נטפס אר:
- (1) מחילת המלכה
 - (2) זמן, הדרך הנכונה הממוז
 - (3) זכר וכו' — הפיטה מיליונאל

13-792 500 SHEETS, FILLER, 8 SQUARE
42-391 50 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-392 100 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-393 200 SHEETS, EYE-EASE, 5 SQUARE
42-394 100 RECYCLED WHITE, 5 SQUARE
42-395 200 RECYCLED WHITE, 5 SQUARE
Made in U.S.A.



سازمان سیستم‌های کنترلی موتور الکتریکی

(یک موتور DC با بار ثابت)



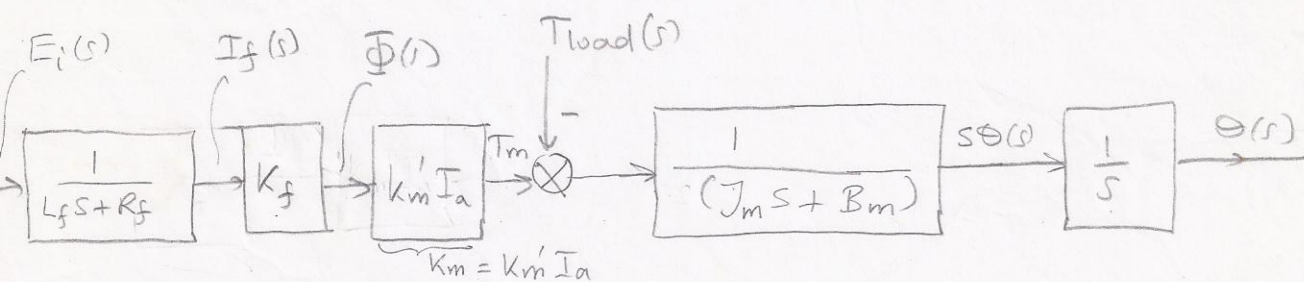
$$e_i(t) = R_f i_f(t) + L_f \frac{di_f(t)}{dt} \Rightarrow E_i(s) = R_f I_f(s) + s L_f I_f(s) \quad (1)$$

$$\phi(t) = K_f i_f(t) \Rightarrow \Phi(s) = K_f I_f(s) \quad (2)$$

$$T_m(t) = K_m' I_a \phi(t) \Rightarrow T_m(s) = K_m' I_a \Phi(s) \quad (3)$$

$$J_m \frac{d^2 \theta(t)}{dt^2} = T_m - B_m \frac{d\theta(t)}{dt} - T_{load}(t) \Rightarrow [J_m s^2 + B_m s] \Theta(s) = T_m(s) - T_{load}(s) \quad (4)$$

$$s \Theta(s) = \frac{T_m(s) - T_{load}(s)}{[J_m s + B_m]}$$

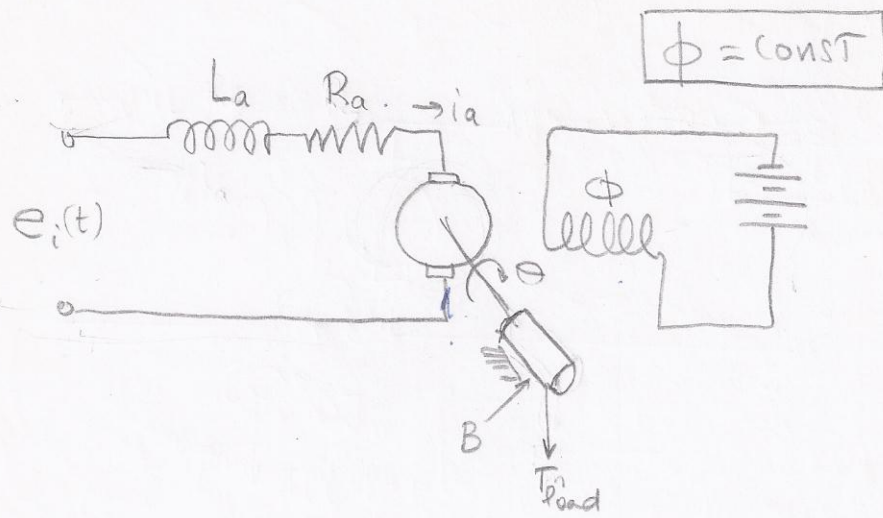


$$\Theta(s) = \frac{\frac{K_f K_m}{R_f + B_m}}{s \left(\frac{L_f}{R_f} s + 1 \right) \left(\frac{J_m}{B_m} s + 1 \right)} E_i(s) - \frac{1}{B_m} \frac{T_{load}(s)}{s \left(\frac{J_m}{B_m} s + 1 \right)}$$

$\tau_f = \frac{L_f}{R_f}$
 $\tau_m = \frac{J_m}{B_m}$

$\tau_m = \frac{J_m}{B_m}$

ԳյՆՆ ՎՂՂՆ, (ՂԵԾԵ ՄՈՅ ՈՂՂԲ) D.C 1100 ՎՂՂՆ. (2



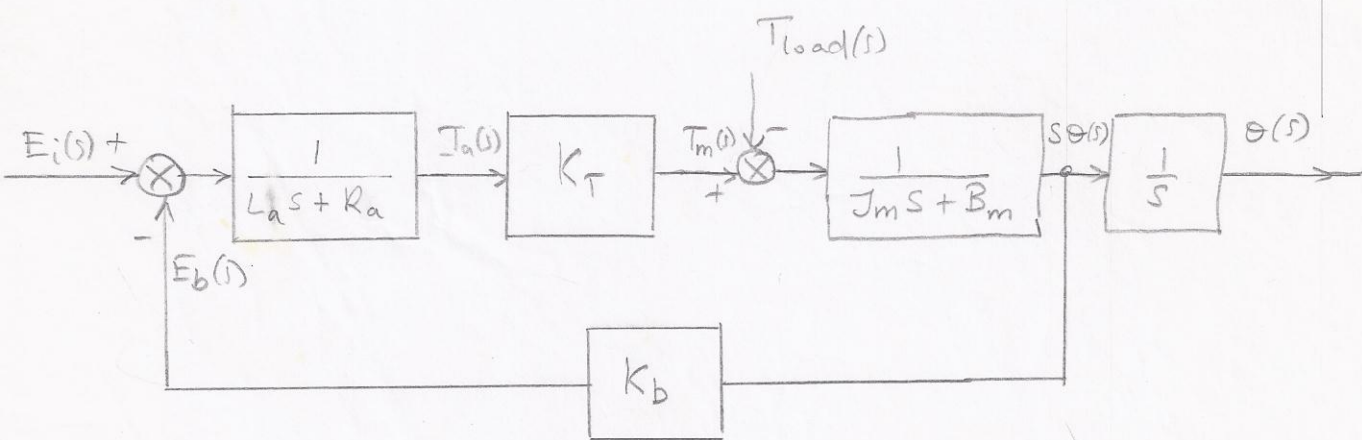
$\phi = \text{const}$

$e_i(t) - e_b(t) = L_a \frac{di_a(t)}{dt} + R_a i_a(t) \Rightarrow E_i(s) - E_b(s) = (L_a s + R_a) I_a(s)$

$e_b(t) = k_b \frac{d\theta(t)}{dt} \Rightarrow E_b(s) = k_b s \theta(s)$

$T_m(t) = k_m' \phi i_a(t) \Rightarrow T_m(s) = \overbrace{k_m' \phi}^{k_T} I_a(s)$

$J_m \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = T_m(t) - B \frac{d\theta(t)}{dt} - T_{load}(t) \Rightarrow s\theta(s) = \frac{T_m(s) - T_{load}(s)}{[J_m s + B_m]}$



$\frac{1}{R_a} \Rightarrow \leftarrow \frac{1}{L_a s + R_a} \quad | \text{Gi} \quad T_a = \frac{L_a}{R_a} \quad \text{plc}$

$$\Theta(s) = \frac{\frac{k_T}{R_a}}{s(J_m s + B_m)} E_i(s) - \frac{\frac{k_T k_b}{R_a}}{(J_m s + B_m)} \Theta(s) - \frac{T_{load}(s)}{s(J_m s + B_m)}$$

$$\Theta(s) \left\{ 1 + \frac{\frac{k_T k_b}{R_a}}{(J_m s + B_m)} \right\} = \frac{\frac{k_T}{R_a}}{s(J_m s + B_m)} E_i(s) - \frac{T_{load}(s)}{s(J_m s + B_m)}$$

$$\Theta(s) = \frac{\frac{k_T}{R_a}}{s(J_m s + B_m + \frac{k_T k_b}{R_a})} E_i(s) - \frac{T_{load}}{s(J_m s + B_m + \frac{k_T k_b}{R_a})}$$

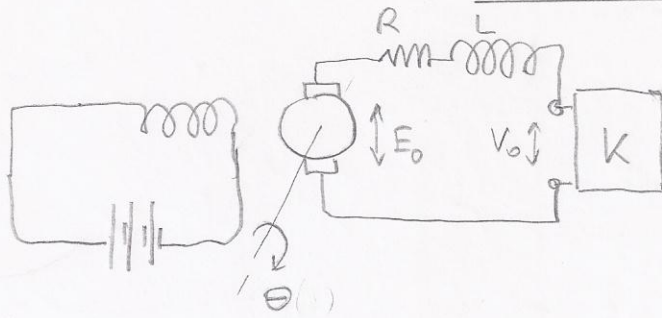
$$\Theta(s) = \frac{C_1}{s(\tau_m s + 1)} E_i(s) - \frac{C_2 T_{load}(s)}{s(\tau_m s + 1)}$$

$$\tau_m = \frac{J_m}{B_m + \frac{k_T k_b}{R_a}}$$

$$C_1 = \frac{\frac{k_T}{R_a}}{B_m + \frac{k_T k_b}{R_a}}$$

$$C_2 = \frac{1}{B_m + \frac{k_T k_b}{R_a}}$$

DC $\gg \omega \gg 0$ (3)



התנאים הם $\omega \gg 0$ ו- $\omega \gg \frac{1}{T}$ (כאשר T הוא זמן זימן של המערכת).
 במקרה זה, המערכת מתנהגת כמו מערכת DC.
 כלומר, $V_0 \approx E_0$ ו- $\theta \approx \frac{E_0}{K}$.

$$e(t) E_0 = k \omega$$

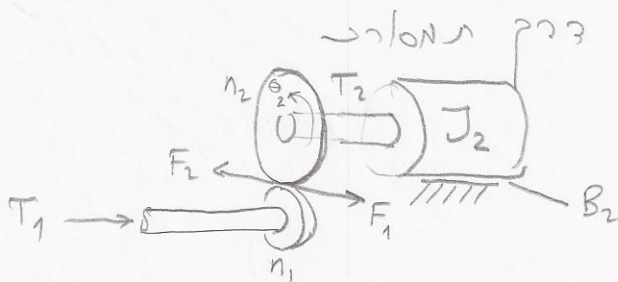
$$E_0(s) = K s \Theta(s)$$

← p-5 || ← אל תשכח להוסיף את ה-1 בסדרה

$$V_0(s) = E_0(s)$$

$$V_0(s) = K s \Theta(s)$$

התנאים הם $\omega \gg 0$ ו- $\omega \gg \frac{1}{T}$ (כאשר T הוא זמן זימן של המערכת). (4)



$$F_1 = F_2 \rightarrow \frac{T_1}{r_1} = \frac{T_2}{r_2}$$

$$T_2 = J_2 \frac{d^2 \theta_2}{dt^2} + B_2 \frac{d\theta_2}{dt}$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{r_1}{r_2} \theta_1 \rightarrow$$

$$T_2 = J_2 \left(\frac{r_1}{r_2}\right) \frac{d^2 \theta_1}{dt^2} + B_2 \left(\frac{r_1}{r_2}\right) \frac{d\theta_1}{dt} \rightarrow$$

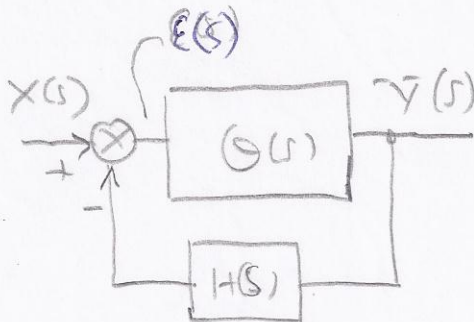
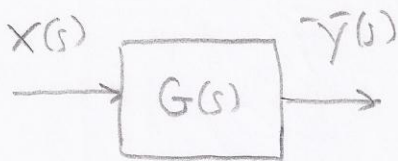
$$T_1 = \frac{r_1}{r_2} T_2$$

$$T_1 = J_2 \left(\frac{r_1}{r_2}\right)^2 \frac{d^2 \theta_1}{dt^2} + B_2 \left(\frac{r_1}{r_2}\right)^2 \frac{d\theta_1}{dt}$$

$$J_{1,eq} = \left(\frac{r_1}{r_2}\right)^2 J_2$$

$$B_{1,eq} = \left(\frac{r_1}{r_2}\right)^2 B_2$$

עברית: פ/ע/נ



$Y(s) = G(s) X(s)$: מיון ד/א

ד/א ד/א

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E(s) &= X(s) - H(s)Y(s) \\ Y(s) &= G(s)E(s) \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$Y(s) = G(s) [X(s) - H(s)Y(s)]$$

$$-Y(s) [1 + G(s)H(s)] = -G(s)X(s)$$

$$Y(s) = \left[\frac{G(s)}{1 + G(s)H(s)} \right] X(s)$$

(A) פ/ע/נ B) G - פ/ע/נ

$$S_B^A = \frac{\frac{dA}{A}}{\frac{dB}{B}}$$

הערה: ד/א ד/א

B פ/ע/נ A - פ/ע/נ
B פ/ע/נ A פ/ע/נ

$$S_H^{\bar{G}} = \frac{\frac{d\bar{G}}{\bar{G}}}{\frac{dH}{H}}$$

1) 132) 2) 132)

← H >> 1 'U'le

$$\frac{d\bar{G}}{dH} = \frac{d}{dH} \left[\frac{G}{1+GH} \right] = -\frac{G^2}{(1+GH)^2}$$

$$\frac{d\bar{G}}{\bar{G}} = \frac{d\bar{G}}{dH} \frac{dH}{\left(\frac{G}{1+GH}\right)} = -\frac{G^2}{(1+GH)^2} \frac{dH}{\frac{G}{1+GH}} = -\frac{G}{(1+GH)} dH$$

$$S_H^{\bar{G}} = -\frac{\frac{G}{1+GH} dH}{\frac{dH}{H}} = -\frac{GH}{(1+GH)}$$

-1 ← 132) GH >> 1 132)

(open loop) GH << 1 132)

132) → 132) 132) 132) 132)

$\bar{G} \approx \frac{1}{H}$ ← GH >> 1 $\bar{G} = \frac{G}{1+GH}$

$\bar{G} = 1 \leftarrow H = 1$
 $GH \rightarrow \gg$

132) ← !! 132) 132) 132) 132) ←

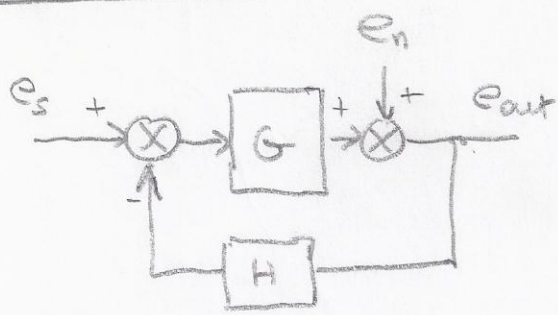
find GH 132)

$$S_H^{\bar{G}} = \frac{\frac{d\bar{G}}{\bar{G}}}{\frac{dH}{H}} = \frac{\frac{d\left(\frac{1}{H}\right)}{\frac{1}{H}}}{\frac{dH}{H}} = \frac{\frac{d\left(\frac{1}{H}\right)}{dH} \frac{dH}{\frac{1}{H}}}{\frac{dH}{H}} = \frac{\frac{1}{H^2} \frac{dH}{\frac{1}{H}}}{\frac{dH}{H}} = -1$$

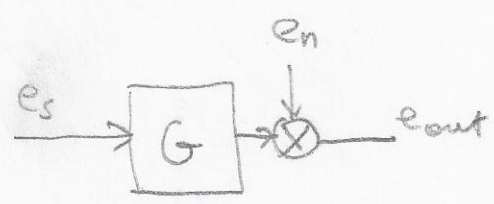
1. פתרון של ב' → 2.18N ע"מ (1)
 2.313N ע"מ (2)

פיתרון לפד' פלנס מלכוד

מחלקת ע"מ



מחלקת ד"ר



מחלקת ד"ר

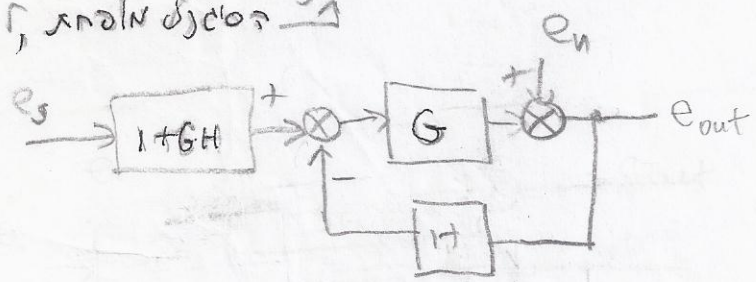
$$e_{out} = e_n + G \cdot (e_s - H \cdot e_{out})$$

$$e_{out} (1 + GH) = G \cdot e_s + e_n$$

$$e_{out} = \underbrace{\frac{G}{1+GH}}_{\text{מחלקת ד"ר}} e_s + \underbrace{\frac{1}{1+GH}}_{\text{ע"מ}} e_n$$

$$e_{out} = \underbrace{G \cdot e_s}_{\text{מחלקת ד"ר}} + \underbrace{e_n}_{\text{ע"מ}}$$

מחלקת ד"ר, מחלקת ע"מ →



$$e_{out} = G \cdot e_s + \frac{1}{1+GH} e_n$$

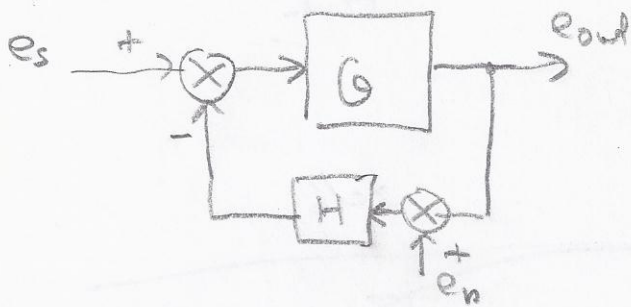
$$e_{out} = G \cdot e_s + e_n$$

$$SNR = \frac{\text{מחלקת ד"ר}}{\text{ע"מ}} = G \cdot (1+GH) \cdot \left(\frac{e_s}{e_n} \right)$$

↑
מחלקת ד"ר ! מחלקת ד"ר

$$\frac{\text{מחלקת ד"ר}}{\text{ע"מ}} = G \left(\frac{e_s}{e_n} \right)$$

2313N 067



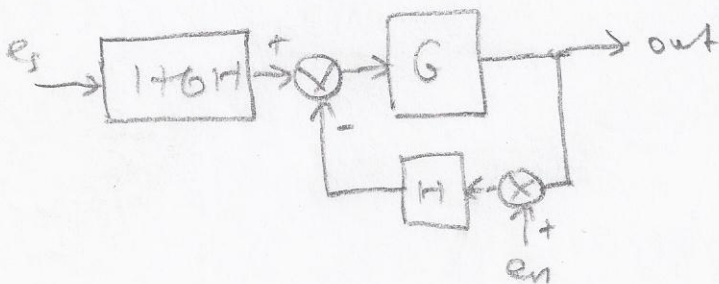
2313N 087

$$e_{out} = G(e_s - H \cdot e_n - H \cdot e_{out})$$

$$[1 + GH]e_{out} = G \cdot e_s - GH \cdot e_n$$

$$e_{out} = \frac{G}{1+GH} e_s - \frac{GH}{1+GH} e_n$$

$\Rightarrow 1+GH$ a e_s G shunt, e_n H shunt



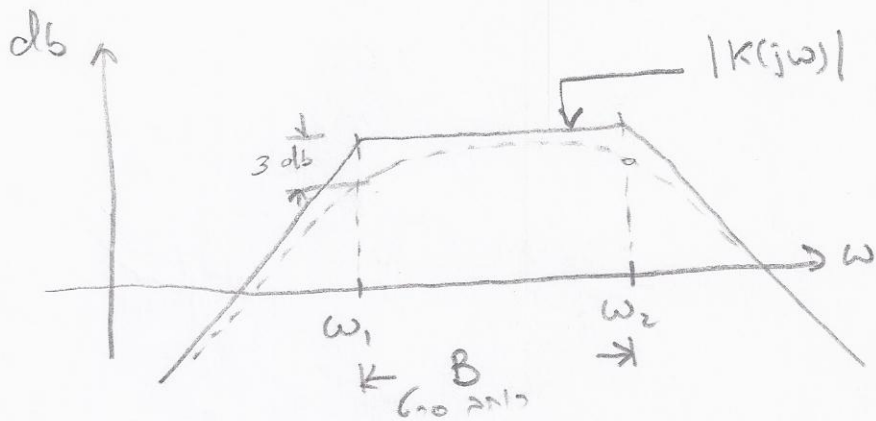
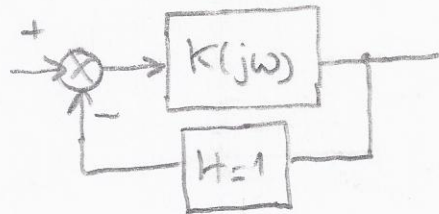
$$e_{out} = G \cdot e_s - \frac{GH}{1+GH} e_n$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{e_{out}}}{e_n} = \frac{G}{GH} (1+GH) \frac{e_s}{e_n} = \frac{1+GH}{H} \frac{e_s}{e_n} \Rightarrow G \frac{e_s}{e_n} \Rightarrow$$

! - 516 67

גורם אילוץ של פלנס אפואס

? פלנס אפואס פילוסופיה > אנס : 1.0 Co 116 HiFi נאדנ.

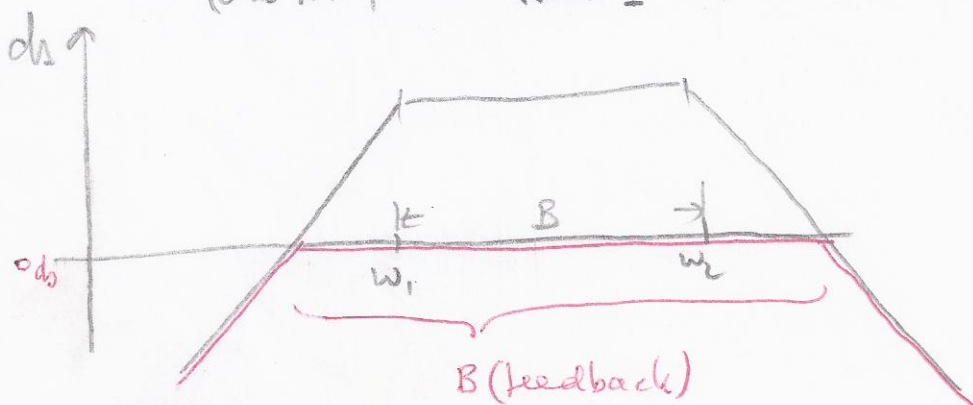


גורם אילוץ נובע מ-3db ; 3db של ω_2 ו- ω_1 ; ω_1 >
 ω_2 ; ω_1 (אילוץ) ; ω_2 (אילוץ)
 ; אילוץ של ω_1 = 3db ; ω_2 = 3db

$$W = \frac{|K(jw)|}{|1 + K(jw)|}$$

(0db, נאדנ פילוסופיה) $W \Rightarrow |K(jw)| \ll K(jw) \ll 1$.lc

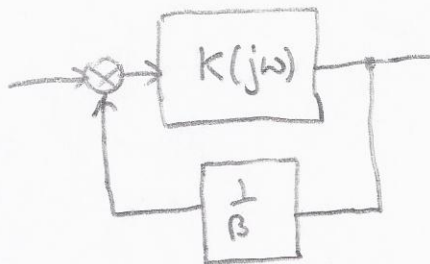
(0db פילוסופיה) $W \rightarrow 1 \ll K(jw) \gg 1$.lc



שידור $K(j\omega) + 331\text{NI} \text{ אבן} \leftarrow 1$ נאדם פ'31n פ'lc

שידור G_0 אבן פ'31n

$\frac{1}{\beta}$ אבן $K(j\omega)$ פ'31n נאדם > 1 פ'31n פ'lc -



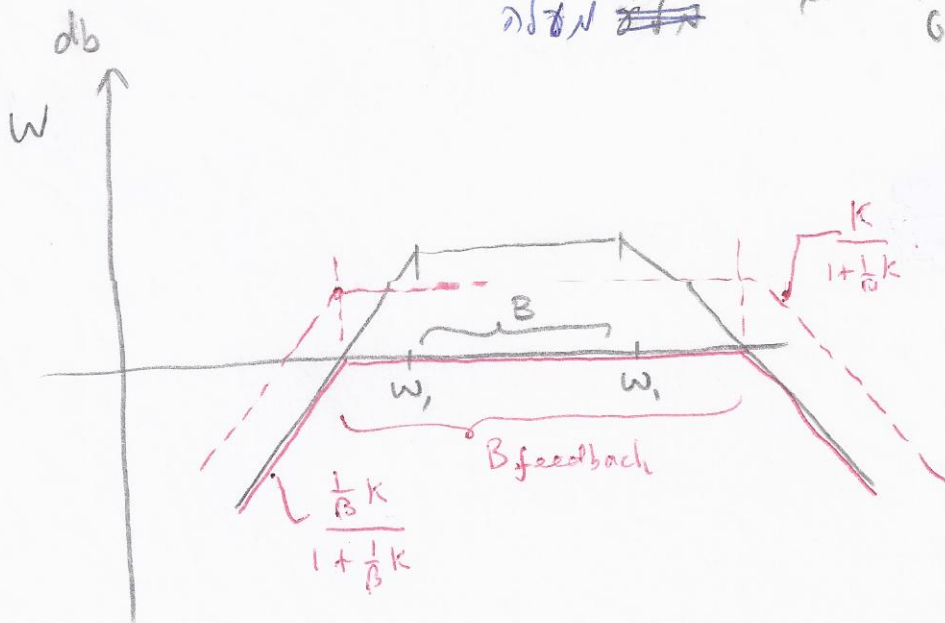
$$W = \frac{|K(j\omega)|}{1 + \frac{1}{\beta} K(j\omega)} = \beta \frac{\left| \frac{1}{\beta} K(j\omega) \right|}{\left| 1 + \frac{1}{\beta} K(j\omega) \right|}$$

שידור
פ'31n

שידור
1 נאדם

~~שידור~~
אבן פ'31n

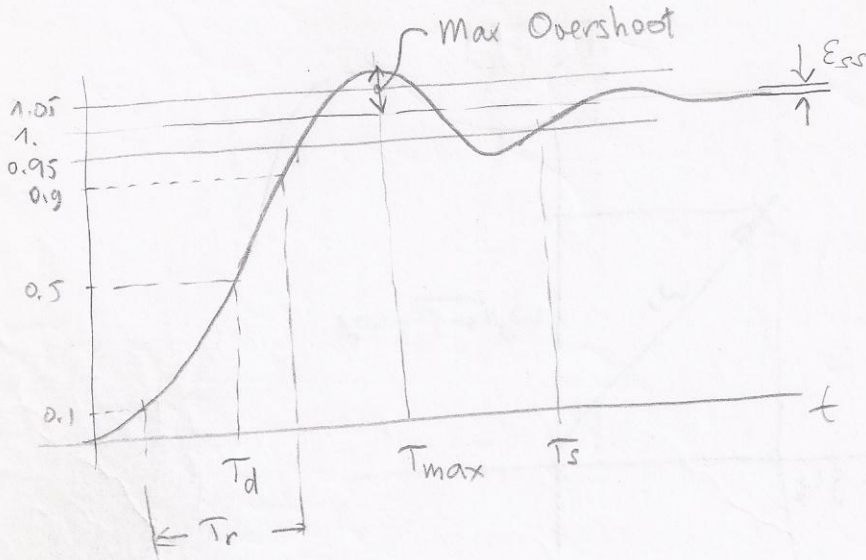
~~שידור~~
G₀



קובץ תוכנית משימה מילואים

1. קובץ מילואים

2. קובץ מילואים; משימה מילואים; משימה מילואים
 3. משימה מילואים
 4. משימה מילואים



1.0 Frn % = Overshoot .c

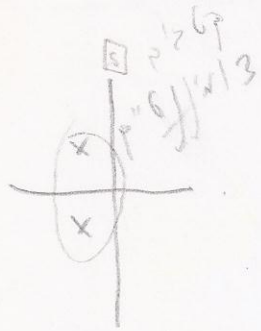
(Peak Time) T_{max} .a

(Delay Time) משימה מילואים T_d .d

0.1-0.9 (rise time) משימה מילואים T_r .b

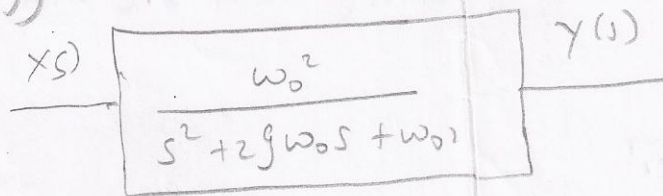
(Settling time) משימה מילואים T_s .c
 5%

רצף אנוני - רצף אנוני



רצף אנוני ← רצף אנוני

רצף אנוני ← רצף אנוני
 רצף אנוני ← רצף אנוני
 רצף אנוני ← רצף אנוני



רצף אנוני

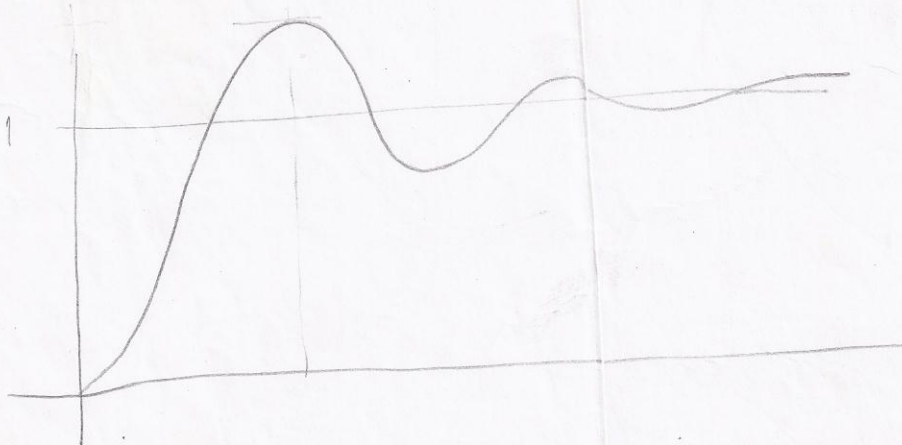
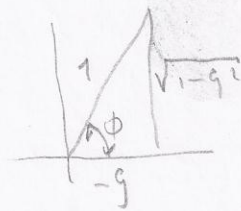
← $X(s) = \frac{1}{s}$

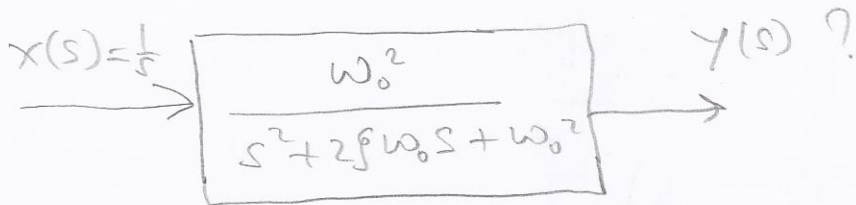
$Y(s) = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{1}{s} \frac{\omega_0^2}{s^2 + 2\zeta\omega_0 s + \omega_0^2} \right]$

$s_{1,2} = -\zeta\omega_0 \pm j\omega_0\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}$ פירוק

$y(t) = 1 + \frac{e^{-\zeta\omega_0 t}}{\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}} \sin[\omega_d t - \phi]$

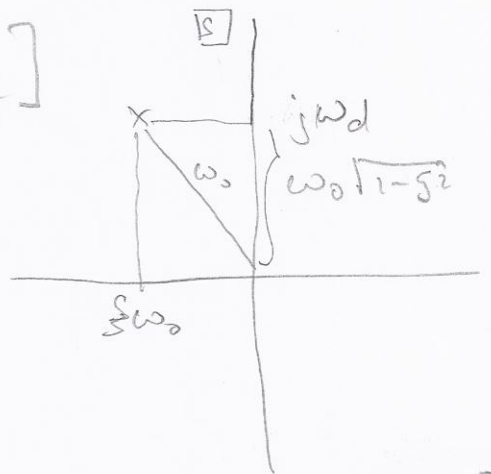
$\phi = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}}{-\zeta} \right)$





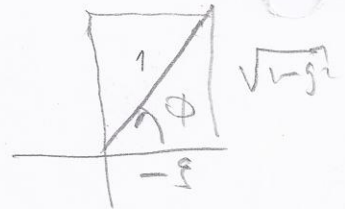
$$y(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{1}{s} \cdot \frac{\omega_0^2}{s^2 + 2zeta\omega_0 s + \omega_0^2} \right]$$

$$s_{1,2} = -zeta\omega_0 \pm j\underbrace{\omega_0\sqrt{1-zeta^2}}_{\omega_d}$$



$$y(t) = 1 + \frac{e^{-zeta\omega_0 t}}{\sqrt{1-zeta^2}} \sin[\omega_d t - \phi]$$

$$\phi = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-zeta^2}}{-zeta} \right)$$



$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{-zeta\omega_0 e^{-zeta\omega_0 t}}{\sqrt{1-zeta^2}} \sin[\omega_d t - \phi] + e^{-zeta\omega_0 t} \cdot \frac{\omega_d \cos[\omega_d t - \phi]}{\sqrt{1-zeta^2}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{\omega_0 e^{-zeta\omega_0 t}}{\sqrt{1-zeta^2}} \cdot \left[\underbrace{(-zeta)}_{\cos\phi} \sin(0) + \underbrace{\sqrt{1-zeta^2}}_{\sin\phi} \cdot \omega_0 \right]$$

$\sin(0 + \phi) = \sin\omega_d t$

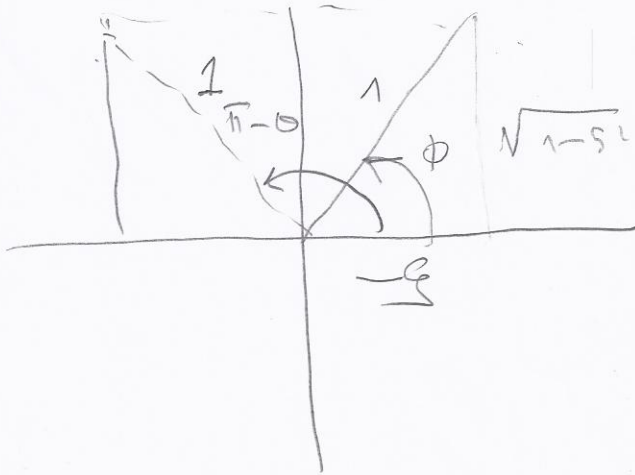
$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{\omega_0}{\sqrt{1-zeta^2}} \cdot e^{-zeta\omega_0 t} \cdot \sin\omega_d t$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Rightarrow \omega_d t = \pi \quad t = \frac{\pi}{\omega_d} = \frac{\pi}{\omega_0 \sqrt{1-g^2}}$$

$$y(t) = 1 + \frac{e^{-g\omega_0 t}}{\sqrt{1-g^2}} \sin[\omega_d t - \phi]$$

$$y(t) = 1 + \frac{e^{-g\omega_0 \frac{\pi}{\omega_0 \sqrt{1-g^2}}}}{\sqrt{1-g^2}} \sin\left[\underbrace{\omega_d \frac{\pi}{\omega_d}}_{\pi} - \phi\right]$$

$$y(t) = 1 + e^{-\frac{\pi \cdot g}{\sqrt{1-g^2}}}$$



-23-

$$-\frac{f}{1} = \cos \phi \quad \sqrt{1-f^2} = \sin \phi \quad ; \text{pln } 0; N \rightarrow 1 \text{c } [1; N; 1; 3 \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \quad ; \quad \frac{dy}{dt} \text{ etc pln } 0; N$$

$$\frac{dy(t)}{dt} = -\frac{f \omega_0}{\sqrt{1-f^2}} e^{-f \omega_0 t} \sin(\omega_d t - \phi) + e^{-f \omega_0 t} \omega_d \cos(\omega_d t - \phi)$$

$$= \frac{\omega_0 e^{-f \omega_0 t}}{\sqrt{1-f^2}} [-f \sin(\phi) + \sqrt{1-f^2} \cdot \cos(\phi)]$$

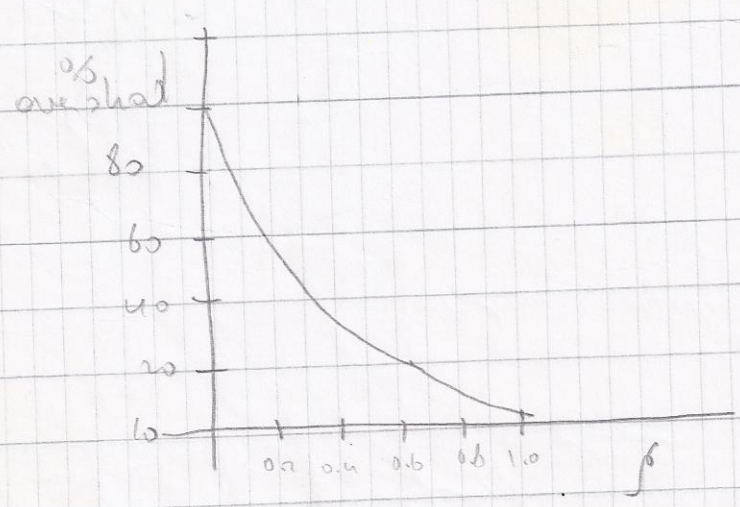
$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{\omega_0}{\sqrt{1-f^2}} e^{-f \omega_0 t} \sin(\omega_d t) \quad t \geq 0$$

$$\omega_d t = \pi \quad \text{pln } 0; N$$

$$t = \frac{\pi}{\omega_d} \quad t = \frac{\pi}{\omega_0 \sqrt{1-f^2}} \rightarrow y(t)$$

$$y(t) = 1 + \frac{e^{-\frac{f \omega_0 \pi}{\omega_0 \sqrt{1-f^2}}}}{\sqrt{1-f^2}} \sin(\pi - \phi) = 1 + e^{-\frac{f \pi}{\sqrt{1-f^2}}}$$

$$\text{(overhoot)}_{\%} = \left(y_{\max} - 1 \right)_{\%} = e^{-\frac{f \pi}{\sqrt{1-f^2}}} 100\%$$

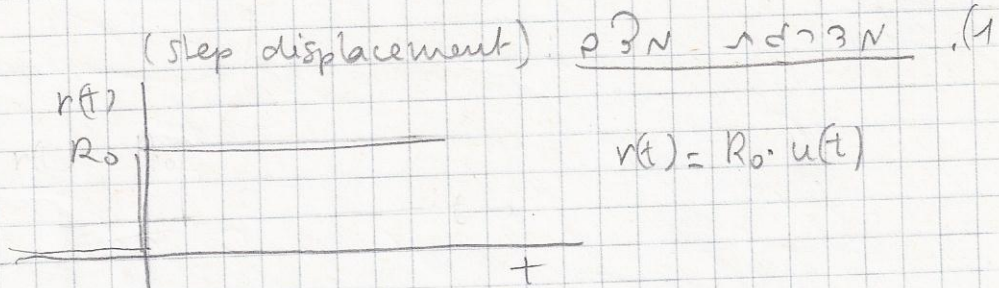


Kuo
automatic control system
p. 377.

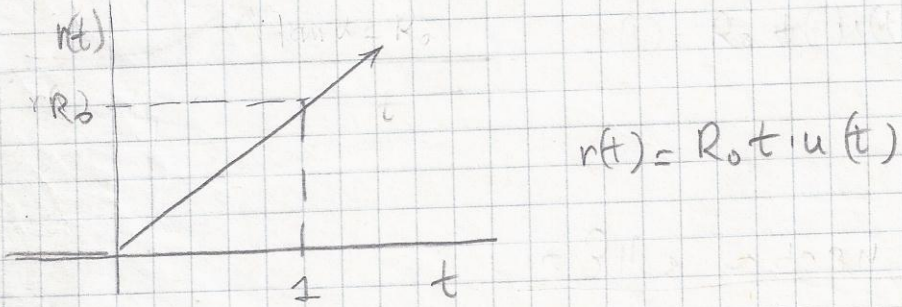
2/11/80

-24-

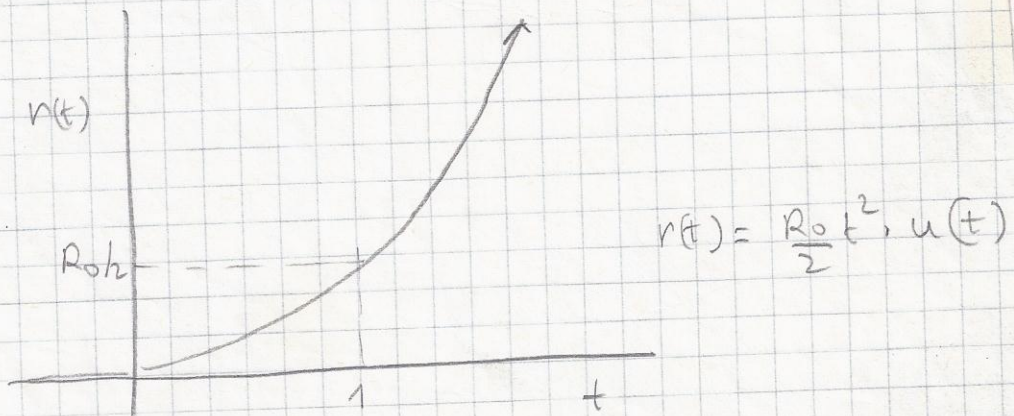
פונקציות (p"bco) פריביליטיות
: פריביליטיות פריביליטיות פריביליטיות



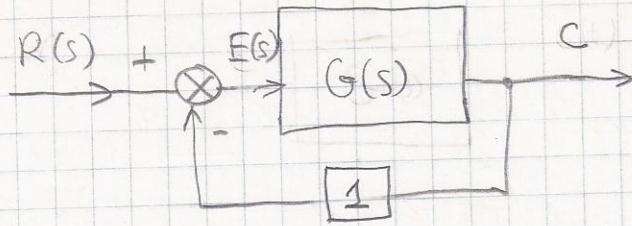
(Step velocity or "ramp") פריביליטיות פריביליטיות (2)



(Step acceleration) פריביליטיות פריביליטיות (3)



(H=1) פונקציה של מערכת פשוטה (H=1)
 "הפרש" $E(s)$



"הפרש" $E(s)$ אלוהים

$$E(s) = R(s) - C(s) = R(s) - G(s)E(s) \rightarrow$$

$$E(s) = \frac{R(s)}{1 + G(s)}$$

הפרש אלוהים פונקציה של מערכת פשוטה

הפרש אלוהים פונקציה של מערכת פשוטה

$$E_{ss} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e(t) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s E(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \frac{R(s)}{1 + G(s)}$$

!! G(s) ! R(s) אלוהים פונקציה של מערכת פשוטה

$$r(t) = R_0 u(t) \quad ; \quad \underline{\text{פונקציה של מערכת פשוטה}} \quad (1)$$

$$R(s) = \frac{R_0}{s}$$

$$E_{ss}^p = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \frac{\frac{R_0}{s}}{1 + G(s)} \rightarrow \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{R_0}{1 + G(s)}$$



$$E_{ss}^p = \frac{R_0}{1 + \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} G(s)}$$

$$K_p = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} G(s)$$

$$E_{ss}^p = \frac{R_0}{1 + K_p}$$

הפרש אלוהים פונקציה של מערכת פשוטה

סמטה גרואן

$$E_{SS}^p (1 + k_p) = R_0 \rightarrow$$

$$k_p = \frac{R_0}{E_{SS}} - 1 = \frac{R_0 - E_{SS}^p}{E_{SS}^p}$$

$$k_p = \frac{\text{מאגר סמטה גרואן} - \text{מאגר סמטה}}{\text{מאגר סמטה}}$$

סמטה גרואן סמטה גרואן פתיחם לפי:

1. מאגר סמטה גרואן = מאגר סמטה - ק-SS

2. מאגר סמטה

לפי סמטה גרואן k_p $G(s)$ גרואן - מאגר

2. סמטה גרואן

$$r(t) = R_0 t \quad u(t) \rightarrow R(s) = \frac{R_0}{s^2}$$

$$E_{SS}^p = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{s}{s^2} \frac{R_0}{(1 + G(s))} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{R_0}{s + sG(s)} = \frac{R_0}{\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sG(s)}$$

$$K_0 = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sG(s)$$

$$E_{SS}^p = \frac{R_0}{K_0}$$

(3)

